

# Courses for health professionals

Course title		Learning Outcomes	Key Topics Covered	Cost	Duration
<b>Adapting Healthy Lifestyle Interventions for People with Intellectual Disability</b>	What is Intellectual Disability?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understanding of intellectual disability and its impact on day-to-day functioning.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>About intellectual disability</li> <li>Causes of intellectual disability</li> </ul>	FREE	20-30 min
	Understanding Health Challenges and Barriers to Healthy Lifestyle Participation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Knowledge of the health status of people with intellectual disability, including individual and systemic contributors to lifestyle-related risk.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The health status of people with intellectual disability</li> <li>Abnormal weight status</li> <li>Sedentary lifestyles and low levels of physical activity</li> <li>Unhealthy dietary intake</li> <li>Understanding barriers to participation</li> </ul>		20-30 min
	Making Practical Adjustments to Healthy Lifestyle Design and Delivery	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Knowledge of necessary adjustments to ensure healthy lifestyle program design and delivery to people with intellectual disability.</li> <li>Ability to adjust communication and intervention delivery to the needs of people with intellectual disability.</li> <li>Ability to identify common sources of motivation for people with intellectual disability.</li> <li>Ability to adjust the intervention to account for common physical comorbidities experienced by people with intellectual disability.</li> <li>Ability to adjust the intervention to meet the needs of older adults with intellectual disability.</li> <li>Ability to adjust the intervention to account for socio-economic disadvantage.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Adjusting communication and planning intervention content</li> <li>Creating motivation and keeping people engaged in the intervention</li> <li>Accounting for co-occurring health problems</li> <li>Adjusting for socio-economic disadvantage</li> </ul>		20-30 min

	Working Collaboratively and Managing Challenging Behaviours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Knowledge of necessary adjustments to ensure inclusive healthy lifestyle program design and delivery to people with intellectual disability.</li> <li>• Understanding of the importance of engaging with carers and other members of the person's support team.</li> <li>• Understanding of potential contributors to challenging behaviour and how to respond appropriately.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Working collaboratively</li> <li>• Managing challenging behaviour</li> </ul>		20-30 min
	Tailored Teaching Resources	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Knowledge of tailored lifestyle resources that have already been developed for people with intellectual disability and how to access them.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Healthy lifestyle</li> <li>• Smoking, alcohol and other drugs</li> <li>• Weight management</li> <li>• Healthy eating</li> <li>• Healthy drinking</li> <li>• Meal planning</li> <li>• Exercise</li> <li>• Diabetes</li> <li>• Sleep hygiene</li> <li>• Sample healthy lifestyle programs</li> </ul>		20-30 min
<b>Introduction to Intellectual Disability</b>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand the diagnostic criteria for intellectual disability, and the complexity and limitations of these criteria.</li> <li>• Understand the classification of different levels of intellectual disability.</li> <li>• Understand the diversity of causes of intellectual disability.</li> <li>• Be aware that intellectual disability affects different people in different ways.</li> <li>• Identify signs that a person may have intellectual disability.</li> <li>• Use the correct terminology.</li> <li>• Seek information to understand each person's unique support needs.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What is intellectual disability?</li> <li>• Classification of intellectual disability</li> <li>• Recognising that someone has intellectual disability</li> <li>• Terminology</li> <li>• Causes of intellectual disability</li> </ul>	\$15	30 min

<b>Living with Intellectual Disability</b>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand that people with intellectual disability have poorer health outcomes than the general population.</li> <li>• Recognise the possible social, behavioural and psychological impacts of intellectual disability.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The impact of intellectual disability on health and mental health</li> <li>• The impact of intellectual disability on behaviour</li> <li>• The psychosocial impact of intellectual disability</li> </ul>	\$30	30 min
<b>Intellectual Disability – Changing Perspectives</b>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand different models of intellectual disability.</li> <li>• Be aware of the relationship between health status, health services, social and political attitudes, and human rights.</li> <li>• Analyse the policies of your health service from a human rights perspective and consider the barriers to delivering optimal mental health services to people with intellectual disability.</li> <li>• Reflect on your personal understanding of intellectual disability.</li> <li>• Evaluate your practice from a human rights perspective.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The social and historical context of intellectual disability</li> <li>• Attitudes and theories of disability</li> </ul>	\$30	30 min
<b>Improving Communication</b>	Communication: The Basics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand that good communication is important when supporting someone who has an intellectual disability.</li> <li>• Understand that difficulties in communication arise due to the interaction of disability, psychological function and social context.</li> <li>• Appreciate the diverse range of communication abilities and strategies used by different people and of the value of communication as a multifaceted exchange of information.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A reflective approach to communication</li> <li>• The significance of good communication</li> <li>• Understanding communication difficulties</li> <li>• Communicating well in practice</li> </ul>	\$60	45 min
	Improving Your Communication	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand that good communication is important when supporting someone who has an intellectual disability.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Good communication strategies</li> <li>• Working with supporters</li> </ul>		45 min

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand that difficulties in communication arise due to the interaction of disability, psychological function and social context.</li> <li>• Appreciate the diverse range of communication abilities and strategies used by different people and of the value of communication as a multifaceted exchange of information.</li> <li>• Use a reflective approach, which includes monitoring and adapting to different situations.</li> <li>• Communicate effectively with people who have an intellectual disability, have a range of communication difficulties and use a variety of communication methods.</li> </ul>			
<b>Equality in Mental Health Care – A Guide for Clinicians</b>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Describe the key rights of people with intellectual disability in the mental health setting.</li> <li>• Outline the significance of protecting the key rights of people with intellectual disability in the mental health setting, and your role as a health practitioner.</li> <li>• Describe the principles and practice of reasonable adjustments.</li> <li>• Identify and implement reasonable adjustments necessary to protect the individual's rights.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Intellectual disability and human rights in mental health</li> <li>• Protecting human rights</li> <li>• The right to equality and freedom from discrimination</li> </ul>	\$30	90 min
<b>Consent, Decision-Making and Privacy – A Guide for Clinicians</b>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Outline the significance of the right to physical and mental integrity in the context of mental health services and people with intellectual disability.</li> <li>• Describe the nature of decision-making capacity and discuss its significance.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The right to respect for physical and mental integrity</li> <li>• The concept and practice of informed consent</li> <li>• Supporting decision-making</li> <li>• Substitute decision-making</li> <li>• Privacy</li> </ul>	\$30	90 min

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Discuss the legal and ethical considerations that guide substitute decision-making.</li> <li>• Discuss the relationship between the right to privacy and duty of care, and how to balance these in the context of intellectual disability and mental health.</li> <li>• Support the individual to make their own decisions regarding their mental health care.</li> <li>• Identify and document when an individual lacks the capacity to make a particular decision.</li> <li>• Seek a valid decision from a legally authorized substitute decision-making when appropriate.</li> </ul>			
<b>Mental Disorders in Intellectual Disability</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Be aware of the prevalence and range of mental disorders in people with intellectual disability.</li> <li>• Understand the effect of severity of disability on the rate and presentation of mental disorders.</li> <li>• Identify specific vulnerabilities to mental disorders associated with intellectual disability.</li> <li>• Identify factors affecting access to mental health care.</li> <li>• Understand possible difficulties in identifying signs of a mental disorder in someone with intellectual disability, the importance of establishing baseline function for each individual, and possible manifestations of mental disorder.</li> <li>• Identify signs of mental disorder in someone with intellectual disability.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Prevalence of mental disorders in people with intellectual disability</li> <li>• Vulnerability and protective factors</li> <li>• Presentation of mental disorders in people with intellectual disability</li> <li>• Treatment of mental disorders in people with intellectual disability</li> <li>• Living with a mental disorder</li> </ul>	\$30	60 min

<b>Assessment of Mental Disorders in Intellectual Disability</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand factors that might complicate the mental health assessment of a person with intellectual disability.</li> <li>• Identify ways to adapt mental health assessment for people with intellectual disability.</li> <li>• Be aware of specific assessment tools available for use with people with intellectual disability.</li> <li>• Be aware of the need to seek information from diverse sources.</li> <li>• Adapt mental health assessment for a person with intellectual disability.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The purpose of mental health assessment</li> <li>• Differences in assessment</li> <li>• Adapting mental health assessment for people with intellectual disability</li> <li>• Strategies to assist with mental health assessment</li> </ul>	\$30	60 min
<b>Management of Mental Disorders in Intellectual Disability</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand principles that should guide the management of mental disorders in people with intellectual disability.</li> <li>• Describe key strategies for clinical best practice in the management of mental disorders in people with intellectual disability.</li> <li>• Understand the principles of pharmacological management of mental disorders in people with intellectual disability, including principles of prescribing, monitoring and review.</li> <li>• Understand the principles of psychosocial management of mental disorders in people with intellectual disability.</li> <li>• Describe strategies for adapting psychotherapeutic interventions for people with intellectual disability.</li> <li>• Develop and implement a management plan appropriate to the individual.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Guiding principles of management of mental disorders in intellectual disability</li> <li>• Foundations of managing mental disorders in intellectual disability</li> <li>• Pharmacological treatment for mental disorders in intellectual disability</li> <li>• Psychosocial intervention for mental disorders in intellectual disability</li> </ul>	\$30	60 min

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Monitor the safety and efficacy of treatment.</li> <li>• Engage carers and support people if appropriate.</li> </ul>			
<b>Challenge Behaviour</b>	Challenging Behaviour I – Introduction	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Define behaviour and challenging behaviour, and describe the significant components of each.</li> <li>• Describe the prevalence and impact of challenging behaviour.</li> <li>• Discuss the variety of medical, psychiatric, social, environmental and learning factors that may contribute to challenging behaviour, and how they can interact.</li> <li>• Apply person-centred practice within a human rights framework.</li> <li>• Analyse behaviour in terms of its potential communicative or other function.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understanding behaviour</li> <li>• Understanding challenging behaviour</li> <li>• Factors that contribute to challenging behaviour</li> </ul>	\$90	90 min
	Challenging Behaviour II – Assessment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Explain the significance of thorough assessment.</li> <li>• Describe the different types of assessment that are necessary.</li> <li>• Describe the functional behavioural assessment process.</li> <li>• Adopt a person-centred approach to assessment of challenging behaviour.</li> <li>• Ensure medical and psychiatric problems are ruled out or addressed before recommending a functional/behavioural approach to challenging behaviour.</li> <li>• Assess health or mental health factors contributing to challenging behaviour specific to your discipline.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The rationale of assessment</li> <li>• Principles of assessment</li> <li>• The relationship between assessment and management</li> <li>• Medical and psychiatric assessment of challenging behaviour</li> <li>• Functional behavioural assessment</li> </ul>		90 min

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyse behaviour in terms of its potential communicative or other function</li> <li>Work collaboratively across disciplines to assess challenging behaviour.</li> </ul>			
	Challenging Behaviour III – Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Explain how different interventions can be used together to support the person and manage challenging behaviour.</li> <li>Describe the kinds of practices that constitute restrictive practices.</li> <li>Discuss considerations around using medication to manage challenging behaviour.</li> <li>Apply evidence-based practice within a human rights framework.</li> <li>Adopt a person-centred approach to the management of challenging behaviour.</li> <li>Work collaboratively across disciplines to manage challenging behaviour.</li> <li>Provide discipline-specific input to a behaviour support plan.</li> <li>Use medication appropriately as part of a broader biopsychosocial intervention for challenging behaviour.</li> <li>Review a behaviour support plan, using evidence to evaluate the efficacy of strategies and suggest changes.</li> <li>Ensure the ethical and legal limitations on the use of restrictive practices are respected.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Introduction</li> <li>Positive behaviour support</li> <li>Restrictive practices</li> <li>Behaviour support plans</li> <li>Pharmacological treatment</li> </ul>		90 min
<b>Emergency Mental Health Care</b>	Understanding ID in the ED	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understand individual and systemic factors which may play a part in emergency mental health presentations for people with intellectual disability.</li> <li>Describe necessary adjustments to ensure effective mental health</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Why people with intellectual disability present to the emergency department more frequently than others</li> <li>The emergency department experience for people with intellectual disability and carers</li> </ul>	\$60	90 min

		<p>assessment of people with intellectual disability in an emergency care setting.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Engage in situations where behaviour disturbance is present or likely to occur in order to reduce the risk of behaviour disturbance, and to intervene appropriately where needed.</li> <li>• Engage with carers, families, and external agencies for the best outcome for people with intellectual disability who require emergency care.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Making emergency care accessible: Practical and clinical considerations <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Communication</li> <li>○ Documentation</li> <li>○ Consent</li> <li>○ Distress and anxiety</li> <li>○ Challenging behaviour</li> </ul> </li> </ul>		
	<p>Journey Through the ED</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Describe necessary adjustments to ensure effective care of people with intellectual disability at each stage of the journey through the emergency department.</li> <li>• Conduct a detailed and balanced risk assessment of a person with intellectual disability presenting in an emergency setting with apparent mental health symptoms.</li> <li>• Reduce the risk of behaviour disturbance in a person who has intellectual disability who presents with a mental health emergency.</li> <li>• Conduct a comprehensive assessment of a person with intellectual disability presenting in an emergency setting with apparent mental health symptoms.</li> <li>• Conduct a detailed and balanced risk assessment.</li> <li>• Determine an appropriate plan for treatment for a person who has intellectual disability who presents with a mental health emergency.</li> <li>• Make appropriate arrangements for transfer of care and follow up for a</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Typical path through the emergency department <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Arrival</li> <li>○ Triage</li> <li>○ Waiting</li> <li>○ Medical assessment</li> <li>○ Psychiatric assessment</li> <li>○ Treatment</li> <li>○ Transfer of care</li> </ul> </li> </ul>		<p>60 min</p>

		person with intellectual disability being discharged following a mental health emergency.			
<b>Cardiometabolic Health in People with Intellectual Disability</b>	Understanding Risk	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand the impact of cardiometabolic ill-health on people with intellectual disability.</li> <li>• Identify major cardiometabolic risks in people with intellectual disability including obesity, physical inactivity, psychotropic medication, genetic and birth related factors, barriers to health care access, socioeconomic disadvantage and stigma.</li> <li>• Be aware of the nature of each risk, reasons for its prevalence in people with intellectual disability, and potential management strategies.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction to cardiometabolic health and ill-health</li> <li>• Psychotropic medication and cardiometabolic risk</li> <li>• Obesity and cardiometabolic risk</li> <li>• Physical inactivity and cardiometabolic risk</li> <li>• Genetic syndromes and factors associated with intellectual disability</li> <li>• Barriers to accessing quality health care</li> <li>• Socioeconomic disadvantage</li> <li>• Stigma</li> </ul>	\$60	60-90 min
	Screening and Intervention Strategies	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Locate and use the Early Intervention Framework and online resources to support cardiometabolic health in people with intellectual disability.</li> <li>• Monitor cardiometabolic risk factors in people with intellectual disability.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Positive cardiometabolic health for people with intellectual disability</li> <li>• How to use the Early Intervention Framework</li> <li>• Cardiometabolic monitoring</li> <li>• Overcoming fear of blood tests</li> <li>• General intervention principles and cardiometabolic resources</li> <li>• Case studies</li> </ul>		60-90 min